中国猪屎豆屬二新种說明

黄成就

(中国科学院植物研究所)。

海南猪屎豆,新种

Crotalaria hainanensis Huang, sp. nov.

平队草本,分枝甚多,枝及小枝細瘦,被疏散的微硬毛。叶倒卵形或椭圆状倒卵形或为广椭圆形,端圆或近圆形,具鲵尖头,基部宽楔形或略鈍,长10—30毫米,宽7—20毫米,具短柄,全緣,干后近草質,表面被疏散的白色像硬毛,背面較密,中脉在叶面明显,在背面凸起,侧脉 3—5 对,在叶面略明显,在背面微凸;叶柄长不超过1毫米;托叶鑽形,长1—2毫米,寬約1毫米,被毛与叶片的相同;总花梗細瘦,通常2花,稀1花,长1—4厘米,直生,花梗长2—4毫米,总花梗及花梗均有如莖所被的微硬毛,小苞片2枚,綫状,长約1毫米,着生于花梗的中部以下处。花紫紅或黄紅色(据采集人的記录);夢二唇裂,外面被毛,上唇为二瓣,瓣长圆状披針形,略尖,长約8毫米,宽約3毫米,下唇为三瓣,瓣披針形,略尖,长8—10毫米,宽約2毫米;族瓣菱状近圆形,长11毫米,宽約10毫米,無毛,基部有2硬体,硬体长及宽均不超过1毫米,爪短,被白色小疏柔毛;翼瓣长圆形,长8—9毫米,宽約4毫米,無毛,爪长1—2毫米;龙骨瓣,长11毫米,宽約4/2毫米,分离部分的边缘被白色小疏柔毛的綠毛,爪长1/2—2毫米;单体雄蕊,花药异型,花絲管长約4毫米;子房無柄,长4—5毫米,密被近銹色的微硬毛,花柱长約6毫米,無毛。莢长圆形,無柄,长20—30毫米,厚約10毫米,密被近銹色的微硬毛,端圆,基部殘存夢瓣及花絲;成熟种子10—16粒,近腎形,变棕色,略光亮。

海南島: 昌江县新街,海边砂地上,草本,基部木質,叶表面綠色,背淺綠色,1938年12月,梁向日 64133(模式);地点同上,曠地砂滩上,上升草本,果棕青色,被毛,1988年12月,梁向日 66586(成熟的果);感恩县,白沙附近,干旱草地上,平臥草本,1936年9月,刘心前 27809(花);崖县,佛罗市,干旱草地上,平臥草本,1935年3月,刘心前 5769(果)。——模式及上列引述标本均存于中国科学院华南植物研究所标本室。

本种与 C. ferruginea Grah. 近似,其首要区别在于本种的炭被近銹色的微硬毛。

湿生猪屎豆,新种

Crotalaria uliginosa Huang, sp. nov.

一年生草本,高約18厘米,由基部起分枝,枝扩展,細瘦,初被伏貼的小疏柔毛,其后几無毛。叶生于莖枝下部的为长圓狀倒披針形或长圓狀橢圓形,上部的为錢狀橢圓形,长7-20毫米,寬2-7毫米(通常长10—15毫米,寬3—5毫米),端圓,稀为截形,有短的銳尖头,基部寬楔形或近圓形,几無柄,全緣,干后膜紙質,表面綠色,变無毛,背面色較淡,被伏貼的小疏柔毛,中脉在叶面不明显,在背面凸起,侧脉在两面均不明显;托叶甚細小,剛毛状,长約1/2毫米;总花梗脓生,細瘦,长1—3厘米,通常有2花,稀为1花,花梗长2—3毫米,总花梗及花梗均有如莖所被的小疏柔毛。花甚多,極細小,自或黄色(据采集人的記录);導瓣略不等长,长圓狀披針形,长約5毫米,寬1—11/2毫米,端路尖,外面被徵柔毛,小苞片二枚,綫状,长約1/2毫米,着生于夢的基部;旗瓣广倒卵形,端近圓形,长4—5毫米,寬3—4毫米,全緣,無毛,基部有短的2硬体,爪长不超过1/2毫米,無毛;翼瓣长圓形,长約4毫米,兔緣,無毛,基部有短的2硬体,爪长不超过1/2毫米,無毛;翼瓣长圓形,长約1毫米,無毛;单体雄蕊,花葯异型,花絲管长1/2毫米;子房無柄,無毛,花柱长21/2毫米。莢长圓形,端圓,长10—14毫米,厚約5毫米,無毛,基部有殘存的夢及花絲;成熟种子8—14粒,斜腎形,长約1毫米,变棕色,略光亮。

云南: 硯山县盆龙村,近河边湿地,花白及黄色,1989年10月,王啓無、刘瑛 84620, 标本存于中国科学院植物研究所标本室。

本种与 C. albida Heyne 相似,但其区别点为本种的总花梗有花 1-2 杂而非为多花的总状花序,花也較小,導不增大,叶片常为無毛而非密被长柔毛。

GENERIS CROTALARIAE SPECIES DUAS NOVAS CHINENSES PROPONIT

C. C. Huang

Crotalaria hainanensis Huang, sp. nov.

sect. simiplicifolia Benth.

Herba prostrata copiose ramosa, ramis ramulisque gracilibus sparse hirtellis. Folia obovata vel elliptico-obovata vel late elliptica, apice rotundata vel subrotundata summo mucronata, basi late cuneata vel subobtusa, 10-30 mm. longa, 7-20 mm. lata, breviter petiolata, integerrima, sicca subcoriacea supra sparse subtus densius albohirtella, costa media supra conspicua subtus prominente, nervis lateralibus utrinque 3-5 supra subconspicuis subtus prominulis; petioli vix 1 mm. longi; stipulae subulatae, 1-2 mm. longae et circ. 1 mm. latae, indumento foliorum instructae; pedunculi communes axillares graciles, 1-saepissime 2-flori, 1-4 cm. longi erecti, pedicellis 2-4 mm. longis, pedunculis pedicellisque pilis iis caulium similibus instrcutis, bracteolis duabus filiformibus circ. 1 mm. longis infra medium pedicellorum positis. Flores purpureo-rubescentes vel luteo-rubescentes (ex collectore); calyx bilabiatus, extus pubescens, labium superius e lobis duobus oblongo-lanceolatis acutiusculis circ. 8 mm. longis et circ. 3 mm. latis, labium inferius e lobis tribus lanceolatis acutiusculis 8-10 mm, longis et circ. 2 mm, latis; vexillum rhombico-subrotundatum 11 mm, longum circ. 10 mm. latum, glabrum, basi callis duobus vix 1 mm. longis ac latis. ungui brevi albo-pilosuli; alae oblongae 8-9 mm. longae circ. 4 mm. latae glabrae, ungui 1-2 mm. longo; carina 11 mm. longa circ. 4½ mm. lata, marginibus liberis albo-pilosulo-ciliolatis, ungui 1½-2 mm. longo; stamina monadelpha, antheris dimorphis, filamentorum tubo circ. 4 mm. longo; ovarium sessile, 4-5 mm. altum satis dense subferrugineo-hirtellum, stylo circ. 6 mm, longo glabro. Legumen oblongum sessile 20-30 mm. longum circ. 10 mm. crassum dense subferrugineo-hirtellum, apice subrotundatum, basi calyce filamentisque marcescentibus praeditum; semina matura 10-16 subreniformia, brunnescentia, nitentia.

HAINAN: in locis arenosis ad Sin-kai prope Chang-kiang-hsien; herba basi lignosa, föliis supra viridibus subtus pallide viridibus, XII. 1933, H. Y. Liang 64133 (typus); eod. loc., in arenis apertis, herba ascendens, fruct.brunneo-virescentibus pubescentibus, XII. 1933, H. Y. Liang 66586 (fr. mat.); in pratis aridis circa Pak-sha, Kam-yian-hsien, herba prostrata, IX. 1936, S. K. Lau 27809 (fl.); in pratis aridis, Far-loh-shi, Ngai-hsien, herba prostrata, III. 1935, S. K. Lau 5769 (fr.). Typus et specimina supra

citata in Herb. Inst. Bot. Austro-Sinensi Acad. Sci Sin. (Canton) conservantur.

Species affinis est *C. ferruginea* Grah., a quo distinguitur primo aspectu leguminibus dense subferrugineo-hirtellis.

Crotalaria uliginosa Huang, sp. nov.

sect. Simplicifolia Benth.

Herba annua circ. 18 cm. alta, e basi copiose ramosa, ramis patulis gracilibus primo adpresse pilosulis mox glabrescentibus. Folia inferiora oblongo-oblanceolata vel oblongo-elliptica, superiora lineari-elliptica, 7-20 mm. longa 2-7 mm. lata (plerumque 10-15 mm. × 3-5 mm.), apice rotundata rarius truncata summo breviter mucronata, basi late cuneata vel subrotundata, subsessilia, integra, sicca membranaceo-chartacea, supra viridia glabrata, subtus pallidiora adpresse pilosula, costa media supra inconspicua subtus prominente, nervis lateralibus utrinque inconspicuis; stipulae minutissimae setaceae circ ½ mm. longae; pedunculi communes axillares graciles 1-saepissime 2-flori, 1-3 cm. longi erecti, pedicellis 2-3 mm. longis, pedunculis pedicellisque pilis iis caulium similibus instructis. Flores numerosi satis parvi, albidi vel flavi (ex collectore); calycis lobi subaequilongi, oblongo-lanceolati, circ. 5 mm. longi 1-11 mm. lati acutiusculi, extus puberuli, bracteolis duabus filiformibus circ. ½ mm. longis ad basin calycis adnatis; vexillum late obovatum apice subrotundatum 4-5 mm. longum 3-4 mm. latum, integrum, glabrum, basi breviter bicallosum, ungui vix ½ mm. longo glabro; alae oblongae circ. 4 mm. longae 2 mm. latae, ungui circ. 1 mm. longo glabro; carina 4-4½ mm. longa 3 mm. lata, ungui circ. 1 mm. longo glabro; stamina monadelpha, antheris dimorphis, filamentorum tubo circ. 1½ mm. longo; ovarium sessile glabrum, stylo 2½ mm. longo. Legumen oblongum apice rotundatum, 10-14 mm. longum circ. 5 mm. crassum, glabrum, basi calyce filamentisque marcescentibus praeditum; semina matura 8-14, oblique reniformia, circ. 1 mm. longa, brunnescentia, nitentia.

YUNNAN: in solo humido ad flumen prope Pan-lung-chuan, Yuan-shan-hsien, fl. albidis et flavidis, X. 1939, C. W. Wang et Y. Liu 84620, in Herb. Inst. Bot. Acad. Sci. Sin. (Pekin) conservatur.

A Simili *C. albida* Heyne sed differt pedunculis 1-2-floris nec in racemos multifloros dispositis, floribus minoribus, calycibus non accrescentibus, foliis fere glabris nec dense pilosis.



湿 生 猪 屎 豆 (新 种)

Crotalaria uliginosa Huang, sp. nov.

1. 植株(原大); 2. 花×4; 3. 花屬×4; 4. 花冠×4; 5. 雄蕊×4; 6. 雌蕊×4; 7. 果×4; 8. 种子×4。